United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea SPLOS/173

# Meeting of States Parties

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**Eighteenth meeting**
New York, 13-20 June 2008

## Curricula vitae of candidates nominated by States parties for election to the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea

**Note by the Registrar**

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## I. Introduction

The Registrar hereby submits to the Meeting of States Parties the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by States parties for the election of members of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, which will take place at the eighteenth meeting. A list of the candidates nominated by States parties is contained in document SPLOS/171.

## II. Curricula vitae of candidates

**AKL, Joseph**
**(Lebanon)**

| | |
|---|---|
| Date and place of birth: | 5 August 1936, at Damour, Lebanon. |
| Languages: | Arabic, French, English, German and Spanish. |
| Education and professional experience: | Studies of Psycho-Pedagogy at Beirut's Normal School and at Aix-en-Provence (France), 1952-1956. |
| 1961 | Licence (Master's degree) in public law from the Faculty of Law of Saint Joseph University, Beirut. |
| 1962 | Higher Studies Diploma for Ph.D. in public law, Faculty of Law of Paris University. |
| 1956-1963 | Teacher at the Ministry of National Education. |
| 1963-1973 | Assistant Professor of Public Law, Faculty of Law of Saint Joseph University, Beirut. |
| 1963-1966 | Head of Section at the Department of Administrative and Consular Affairs, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. |
| 1966-1972 | Assistant Director at the Department of International Organizations, Conferences and Treaties, Ministry of Foreign Affairs. |
| 1973-1978 | First Counsellor of the Lebanese Embassy, Washington, D.C. |
| 1978-1983 | Legal Adviser at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Head of the Research and Documentation Center. |
| 25 January 1980 | Promoted to the rank of Ambassador. |
| 1983-1990 | Ambassador of Lebanon to the German Democratic Republic. |
| 1991-1994 | Ambassador of Lebanon to Colombia. |
| 1994-1996 | Legal Adviser at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Head of the Research and Documentation Center. |

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the following sessions of the United Nations General Assembly: twenty-third, twenty-sixth, twenty-seventh, twenty-eighth, twenty-ninth, thirty-third, thirty-fourth, thirty-fifth, thirty-seventh, forty-ninth and fiftieth sessions, and representative of Lebanon at the Sixth (Legal) Committee and at the Special Political Committee.

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the second session of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development (UNCTAD II) in New Delhi (1968), to the Ministerial Meeting of the Group of 77 held at Lima, Peru (1971), and to the United Nations Conference on Environment (Stockholm, 1972).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to several sessions of the Council of the League of Arab States (1981, 1982, 1995, 1996).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the 12th Summit of Kings and Heads of Arab States (Fez, 1982) and to the preparatory conferences of Foreign Affairs Ministers (Fez, 1981, and Mommadiah, 1982).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the Conference of Foreign Affairs Ministers, Organization of the Islamic Conference (Niamey, 1982).

Member of the Lebanese delegation to the Summit of the Non-Aligned States (Cartagena de Indias, Colombia, 1995).

Elected member of the International Law Commission of the Arab States League on 24/3/1979 and re-elected in March, 1982. Elected President of this Commission for the year 1983.

Head of the Lebanese Delegation:

- To the International Conference on the Suppression of Unlawful Acts against the Safety of Civil Aviation (Montreal, 1971);
- To the twentieth session of the Legal Committee of the International Civil Aviation Organization (ICAO) (Montreal, 1973);
- To the diplomatic Conference on the Succession of States in respect of Treaties (Vienna, 1978);
- To the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea, at its eighth, ninth, tenth and eleventh sessions (New York and Geneva, 1979-1982);
- To the second session of the Assembly of the International Seabed Authority (Kingston, 1996).

Elected on 1 August 1996 member of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea.

Elected on 27 February 1997 President of the Seabed Disputes Chamber.

Re-elected on 24 May 1999 member of the International Tribunal of the Law of the Sea.

Chairman of the Committee on Budget and Finance of the Tribunal since 2002.

Elected on 1 October 2005 Vice-President of the Tribunal for a three-year mandate.

Author of numerous articles and reports on public international law, law of the sea, and on the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and its jurisprudence.

Member of the Lebanese Association of Political Sciences, founding member of the International Association for the Law of the Sea, Vice-President of its Council since 2001, member of the American Society of International Law and of the French Society for International Law.

## BAMELA ENGO, Paul
## (Cameroon)

[Original: English and French]

**Born**
Cameroon, 5 October 1931.

**Education**
Lawyer, Jurist; called to the English Bar (Middle Temple Inn, London, 1959).

**Professional Experience**
Her Majesty's Crown Counsel, Legal Departments of Lagos, Nigeria, and Southern Cameroons (1959–1961); Magistrate, Southern Cameroons (1961–1965); Senior Member, Cameroon's Federal Judicial Commission (1961–1969); Minister Plenipotentiary, *Hors Hiérarchie* (since 1969); Deputy Agent for Cameroon in the *Case concerning the Northern Cameroons* (*Cameroon* v. *United Kingdom*) before the International Court of Justice (1963); Minister Counsellor, Cameroon Embassies in Bonn, Germany (1964) and Washington, D.C. (1965–1968); Deputy Permanent Representative of Cameroon to the UN (1968–1973); Technical Adviser, Cabinet of the Minister of Foreign Affairs (1973–1982); Lecturer on Law of the Sea, Cameroon Institute for International Relations, University of Yaoundé (1973–1979); Lecturer on English Common Law, National School of Administration and Magistracy (ENAM) (1973–1979); Cameroon Ambassador, Permanent Representative to the UN (1984–1991 and 1996, until election as a Judge at ITLOS); Senior Counsel for Cameroon in the *Land and Maritime Boundary between Cameroon and Nigeria* case (*Cameroon* v. *Nigeria*) before the International Court of Justice (1995–1996, until election as a Judge at ITLOS).

**Member**
Cameroonian and Nigerian Bars (since 1959); Cameroonian delegation to: Second African Heads of State Conference in Cairo (Legal Adviser 1964); sessions of the UN General Assembly (1965–1990, 1996); UN Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Co-operation among States (Drafting Committee Chairman 1966, Chairman 1967); Sixth Committee of the UN General Assembly (Vice-Chairman 1969, Chairman 1970); UN *Ad Hoc* Committee to Study the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (Chairman of the First Subcommittee 1971); UN Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (Chairman of the First Committee 1972–1973); Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea (Special Representative of the Cameroonian Head of State as from 1973, Chairman of the First Committee 1973–1982); Presidential Commission on the Law of the Sea (Chairman 1980–1984); Council for Namibia (Chairman of Standing Committee III, 1984); Chairman, African Group that negotiated the Declaration on the Critical Economic Situation in Africa at the General Assembly (Chairman 1984–1985); Head of delegation (1984–1990); UN Human Rights Commission (Vice-Chairman 1985); UN Disarmament Commission (Vice-Chairman 1985–1988, Chairman of Working Group III, 1985–1988); Organization of African Unity Ministerial Conference, Lomé (Rapporteur General and Head of Cameroonian delegation 1985); Preparatory Committee for the International Conference on Disarmament and Development (1985–1986); Third Pledging Conference for the World Disarmament Campaign (Vice-President 1986); Head of

delegation of the Council for Namibia on the first publicity campaign in Asia (Singapore, 1986); Vice-President of the UN General Assembly (1987–1988); UNICEF Executive Board (Vice-Chairman of Bureau 1989); International Environmental Law Association (Governor for the African Region 1989–1996); Cameroonian delegation to the Consultative Committee (Nigeria and Cameroon) relating to delimitation border issues (1996); International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (since 1996)

**Publications**

Author of numerous articles on international law, including *Africa's Contribution to Development of International Law: Africa and International Organizations*

**BOUGUETAIA, Boualem**
**(Algeria)**

[Original: English and French]

**Date of Birth:** **September 21 , 1946 in Oued Rhiou (Algeria)**

**Marital Status:** **Married with 3 children**

**Languages:** **French, English, Arabic**

**Educational Background**:

Baccalaureate,

- B.A. Degree in Public Law, University of Paris, 1972,
- Masters Degree in Public, in the field of International Law, Paris University, 1973
- Diploma of the Institute of Politic Studies of Paris, Economic & Financial Sector, 1975,
- PhD in Public Law, in the field of International Law, University of Paris 1, Panthéon – Sorbonne, 1979, Thesis "The Southern Borders of Algeria", with mention.

**Professional experience**:

- Researcher-writer to the Embassy of Algeria in Paris from 1972 to 1975,
- collaborator to the research and drafting of the Algerian Mémoire, presented to the International Court of Law, for a consultative advice on the Western Sahara.
- Member of the Algerian Delegation to the International Court of Justice (ICJ) of the Hague , 1975,
- Auditor of the Academy of International Law of The Hague (Summer 1974, 1975 and 1981),
- 1975-1979, legal advisor at the General Secretariat of the Ministry of National Defense,
- 1976-1977, member of the Algerian Delegation to the Conference on Humanitarian Law (additional protocol of 1977 to the Geneva Conventions),
- 1980 lecturer at Algiers University,

- 1983 Lawyer at the Bar of Algiers
- 1984, lecturer of the Algiers University of Law,
- February 1987 elected member of the National Assembly as well a member of the Parliament Committee of Foreign Affairs and of Finance Committee.
- June 1988, elected President of the Algerian-Japanese Parliamentary Friendship Group,
- 1990 Coordinator of the Ad-Hoc Committee on Africa on the National Institute of Global Strategy Studies,
- November 1991, elected vice-president of the Algerian-Japanese Friendship Association,
- October 1993-2001, Director of the Legal Department – Ministry of Foreign Affairs (Algiers),
- April 2001 , Ambassador of Algeria to Senegal , Cap-Verde, Gambia and Guinea Bissau.

**Participation to diplomatic conferences**

- Delegate of the General Secretary of Ministry of National Defense to the Conference of New Economic Order and New International Law, Algiers.
- Delegate of the Ministry of National Defense to the Discussion on the Report of the Roma Club of Rome, Algiers 1997.
- 1976-1980 Deputy Head of Delegation of the Conference of the Law of the Sea, member of the draft Committee of the Preamble of the Convention of the Law of the Sea.
- Representative of Algeria to several international fora,
- Member of the Algerian delegation to the National Assembly to the Interparliamentary Union (I.P.U) in Bangkok, November 1987, in charge of the political Committee at Guatemala, April 1988- at Sofia, September 1987, in Budapest, March 13th-20th, 1990.
- Deputy Head of the Algerian Delegation to the IPU, at Punta Del Este, Uruguay , October 15th-20th, 1990 – Yaoundé, Cameroon, 6-11 April 1992,
- Member of delegation of the National Consultative Council (NCC) to the IPU Conference – New Delhi, April 1993.
- Member of the Delegation of the Transitional National Council (TNC) to the IPU, in Copenhagen (Denmark) September 1994, in Madrid, April 1995.
- Member of the Ministerial delegation to the Conference on Human Rights, Geneva, April 1995,
- Drafter of the First Algerian report to the African Commission on Human Rights, Ouagadougou (Burkina Faso), April 1996.
- 1994-2002, Head of the Delegation to the Algerian-Tunisian and Algerian-Libyan Negotiations on the delimitation of land and sea borders.

- Head of the Algerian delegation to the International Conference on the setting-up of the of the International Panel Court, Rome , June-July 1998.
- Consultant to the Organization of the African Unity (OAU) for the drafting of legal instruments for the establishment of the African Union and the Pan-African Parliament.
- Governmental Expert for the study of the African Union Treaty and the Protocol on the Pan-African Parliament.
- Member of the Algerian delegation to the OAU Conference for the adoption of the Protocol of Pan-African Parliament – Pretoria 2000.
- Head of mission observers of the Presidential elections in Togo 2003.
- Representative of Algeria to the Symposium on the demarcation of land maritime borders-Court House of the Sea Rights – Hamburg 25-26 September 2004.

**Publications**:

**Books**:

- "The Southern borders of Algeria, Hinterland and Uti Possidetis – SNED 1981, Preface of the Dean C.A. Colliard (President of the CERD).

**Articles (Extracts from several publications):**

- The Territorial integration intangibility and self determination of peoples in Africa, Science Social Magazine №6 – SNED 1981.
- The International aspects of the Kurdistan problem – Paris 1 – Sorbonne 1974,
- Non-Alignment : requirement of synthesis El Moudjahid, March 3, 1976
- "Africa between the pey and the shade" African Revolution Magazine, №1137, 19 December 1985 and "Algérie Actualités" News paper December 20, 1985.
- "The Non-Alignment : affirmation of the Confirmation of principles". International Colloque of Petrovarad in Yugoslavia, April 1st-3rd, 1985, published in the magazine Institute of International Politics and Economics – Belgrade 1986.
- The Algerian conception of the Maghreb Union" communication to the symposium on the "Maghreb between Unity and Unification", Algiers June 1986, published by the Science Politics and International Relations" Algiers Institute.
- "The Sahara's depth of Security in the Mediterranean " elements for the elaboration of a defense policy", seminar of the National Institute of Global Strategy Studies : "The Mediterranean on the threshold of the Third Millennium , statu quo , cooperation , confrontation , Algiers , June 15th-16th, 1988.

**CHANDRASEKHARA RAO, P.**
**(India)**

**Education**

B.A., B.L., M.L., LL.D., University of Madras, India.

**Professional Experience**

Research Officer, Indian Society of International Law (1963–1967)
Lecturer, Indian Academy of International Law & Diplomacy (1964-1967)
Union Ministry of External Affairs, Legal and Treaties Division:
- Law Officer (1967–1971)
- Assistant Legal Adviser (1971–1976)

Counsel for the Government of India in the case concerning the *Appeal relating to the Jurisdiction of the International Civil Aviation Organization Council* (*India* v. *Pakistan*) before the International Court of Justice (1972)
Legal Adviser, Permanent Mission of India to the UN, New York (1972–1976)
Additional Legal Adviser, Union Ministry of Home Affairs (1984–1985)
Union Ministry of Law and Justice:
- Deputy Legislative Counsel (1976–1978)
- Additional Legal Adviser (1978–1985)
- Joint Secretary and Legal Adviser (1985–1987)
- Additional Secretary (1987–1988)
- Law Secretary (1988–1996)

Admitted to be an Advocate of the Bar Council of Delhi (1988)
Sole Arbitrator in Government Contracts (1979–1983)
Arbitrator in cases involving international commercial arbitration
Appelate Authority in disputes between the Union of India and Public Sector Undertakings(1988-1996)
Founder Secretary-General, International Centre for Alternative Dispute Resolution, New Delhi (1995–1996)
Visiting Professor of Law:
- Osmania University, Hyderabad (1994–1995)
- Kakatiya University, Warangal (1994–1995)
- University of Madras (1995–1996)

Judge, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1996–present)
President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (1999–2002)
President of the Special Chamber formed to deal with the *Case concerning the Conservation and Sustainable Exploitation of Swordfish Stocks in the South-Eastern Pacific Ocean*

**Member**

Board of Editors, *Indian Journal of International Law* (1970–present)
Indian Society of International Law (Vice-President 1994–2000)
Indian delegation to:
- Indo-Nepalese Official Talks on Boundary Problems (1969)
- Legal Sub-Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1969–1971, 1973, 1975)

International Legal Conference on Marine Pollution Damage, Brussels (1969), (Alternative Representative)
UNCTAD Working Group on International Shipping Legislation, First Session, Geneva (1969)
UN Special Committee on Principles of International Law concerning Friendly Relations and Cooperation among States, Geneva (1970)
Negotiations and Consultations on the draft Convention on Liability for Damage caused by Objects launched into Outer Space, Geneva (1970)
UN Committee on the Peaceful Uses of the Seabed and the Ocean Floor beyond the Limits of National Jurisdiction (1971, 1973)
UN Committee on the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space (1972–1973)
UN General Assembly (1972–1975)
UNCITRAL (1972, 1988–1990, 1992–1993)
Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973–1976)
Legal Committee of the ICAO (1973)
UNCITRAL Working Group on Shipping Legislation (1973)
*Ad hoc* Committee on International Terrorism (1973)
*Ad hoc* Committee on the UN Charter (1975)
Bilateral talks with Pakistan, Islamabad (1976)
Commonwealth Law Ministers' Meetings held at-
Bridgetown (1980)
Harare (1986)
Christchurch (1990)
Port Louis (1993)
Kuala Lumpur (1996)
Adviser to the Indian Executive Director on the World Bank, Committee of the Whole of the Executive Directors, Washington, D.C. (1985)
Ministerial-level Meeting of GATT Contracting Parties, Punta del Este, Uruguay (1986)
UNCTC, Reconvened Special Session and 113th Regular Session (1987)
Law of the Sea Institute, University of Hawaii, Annual Conference (1987)
Law of the Sea Institute, Noordwijk, The Netherlands, 23rd Annual Conference (1989)
UN Conference on the Liability of Operators of Transport Terminals in International Trade, Vienna (Chairman of Drafting Committee, 1991)
Meeting of the International Seabed Authority, Kingston (1996), (Head of Delegation)
Meeting of States Parties to the UN Convention on the Law of the Sea, New York (1996), (Head of Delegation)

Represented the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea as its President at:
Fifty-fourth and Fifty-fifth Sessions of the United Nations General Assembly
Twelfth, Thirteenth and Fourteenth Meetings of States Parties to the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea
Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization, Abuja (July 2002)

**Publications**

Books:
*The New Law of Maritime Zones*, 1982
*The Indian Constitution and International Law*, 1993
*The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996: A Commentary*, 1997
*Alternative Dispute Resolution: What it means and how it works* (ed.), 1996
*The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Law and Practice* (co-ed.), 2000
*The Rules of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: A Commentary* (co-ed.), 2006

Articles in various international legal periodicals and publications, including:
*Indian Journal of International Law*
*Heidelberg Journal of International Law*
*Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law*
*Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht*
*Max Planck Encyclopedia of Public International Law*
Yearbook of Asian-African Legal Consultative Organization

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Banjara Hills
Hyderabad – 500 034
India
telephone+91-40-23308707

**ELZAKI, Ali Mohamed**
**(Sudan)**

| | |
|---|---|
| Date of Birth: | 1 January 1945 |
| Nationality: | Sudanese |
| Marital Status: | Married |
| Address: | Ministry of Justice , Khartoum, Republic of the Sudan |

Academic Qualifications:
LL.B (Honors) University of Khartoum, 1969
LL.M University of London, 1983
main subject is Marine Law.
Legal Experiences:
Legal Advisor - Ministry of Justice 1971
Legal Advisor to Sudan Shipping Line Co. 1973 - 1981
Legal Advisor to Port Services Corporation Mina Qaboos - Sultanate of Oman, 1990-1996.
Legal Advisor to many Ministries and Corporations by Secondment from the Ministry of Justice.

**FOMBA, Salifou**
**(Mali)**

[Original: French]

Born 17 June 1954 in Dioïla, Mali
Nationality: Malian
Married, 5 children
Professor of international law, University of Bamako
Member, United Nations International Law Commission

**Education**

1983: Doctorate in International Law, summa cum laude (mention très bien), University of Caen, France

1979: Advanced Studies Diploma (DEA) in international law, University of Rouen, France

1978: Master's (*Maîtrise*) in public law, National School of Administration, Bamako

1974: Baccalaureate, classical letters cycle, Lycée Prosper Kamara, Bamako

**Fellowships:**

1989: French Government fellowship, Institute of Business Administration, Toulouse, France; Certificate as a trained consultant in professional development

1989: Fellowship to the United Nations/UNITAR advanced training programme in international law in The Hague and Geneva; Certificate in international public and private law from the International Law Academy of The Hague and Certificate in international law from the United Nations International Law Commission

1984: Scholarship to the International Law Academy of The Hague; Certificate in international public law

**Professional Career**

2007 to date: Member, United Nations International Law Commission, elected to a four-year term by the General Assembly, New York, 16 November 2006

2002 to date: Member, International Law Commission Working Group on the law of transboundary groundwaters or transboundary aquifers

2002-2006: Member, International Law Commission, elected by the General Assembly, New York, 7 November 2001

| | |
|---|---|
| 2002: | Member, International Law Commission Working Group on international liability in case of loss from transboundary harm arising out of hazardous activities |
| | Participation in the Commission's work leading to the adoption of draft principles on the allocation of loss in the case of transboundary harm arising out of hazardous activities |
| 1992-1996: | Member, International Law Commission, elected by the General Assembly in New York, 14 November 1991 |
| 1992-1994: | Participation in the work of the International Law Commission leading to the adoption by the General Assembly on 21 May 1997 of the Convention on the Law of the Non-navigational Uses of International Watercourses |
| 1995-1996: | Member, International Law Commission Working Group on the identification of hazardous activities and Working Group on international liability for injurious consequences arising out of acts not prohibited by international law |
| 1990 to date: | Member, International Panel of Conciliators under the Convention on a Code of Conduct for Liner Conferences |
| 1979: | Specialization in the law of the sea while studying for the Advanced Studies Diploma in international public law at the University of Rouen |
| 1985-1993: | Teaching of the law of the sea as part of the lecture course and guided study sections in international public law, National School of Administration, University of Bamako |
| 1985 to date: | Professor of international law, National School of Administration, University of Bamako |
| 1994: | Member and Rapporteur, Commission of Experts on Rwanda established pursuant to Security Council resolution 935 (1994) to examine information about grave violations of international humanitarian law committed in the territory of Rwanda, including possible acts of genocide, appointed by the United Nations Secretary-General on 26 July 1994 |
| 1998-2001: | Head of the expert delegation of Mali to the United Nations General Assembly sessions in New York, and delegate of Mali to the Sixth Committee dealing with legal questions |
| 2001: | Chairman of the group of experts of the Organization of the Islamic Conference during the negotiations on the draft |

| | |
|---|---|
| | Comprehensive Convention on Terrorism in the Sixth Committee in New York |
| 1998-2002: | Technical counsellor in charge of international organizations in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Malians Abroad |
| 2000-2001: | Member of the unit administering Mali's mandate as a United Nations Security Council member |
| 1992-1993: | Legal counsellor to the Malian Ministry of Human Rights, and Legal counsellor to the Ministry of Malians Abroad |
| 1993 to date: | Associate member of the Institute of Law and Practice of International Affairs, International Chamber of Commerce, Paris; member, African International and Comparative Law Society |
| 2003: | Member of the Panel of Experts of the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development project on the peaceful settlement of disputes in international trade, investment and intellectual property |
| 1998: | Expert consultant on human rights, European Commission |
| 1994 to date: | Member, Network of Fundamental Individual Human Rights, Association des Universités Partiellement ou Entierèment de Langue Française (AUPELF)-Université des Réseaux d'Expression Française (UEF) |

**Publications in the field of international watercourse law**

*"Les Organisations internationales fluviales en Afrique de l'Ouest: Essai d'étude comparée"*, doctoral dissertation, University of Caen, 1983

*"L'Organisation des états riverains du fleuve Sénégal: Analyse des mécanismes juridiques et institutionnels"*, thesis for the Advanced Studies Diploma (DEA), University of Rouen, 1979

Bamako, 14 January 2008

**FRANÇA VAN-DÚNEM, Fernando J.**
**(Angola)**
Fernando@netangola.com

## I. Personal data

- Civil Status: Married; two children
- Nationality: Angolan
- Date of Birth: August, 24th 1934
- Place of Birth: Luanda- Angola

## II. Educational background

- 1964 Licence en Droit- Utrecht University- The Netherlands;
- 1968 Master's Degree in Public Law-School of Law-Aix-en Provence-France;
- 1969 Doctorate in Public Law (Doctorat d'Etat) Aix-en-Provence-France (Summa cum Laude).

## III. Professional background

- 1964-1965 Research Assistant of Professor Maarten Boss; (International Law) School of Law – University of Utrecht- The Netherlands;
- 1969-1971 Lecturer of Public International Law, Constitutional Law and Administrative Law – School of Law- Bujumbura-Burundi;
- 1970-1972 Deputy Legal Advisor - Organisation of African Unity (OAU) - Addis Ababa, Ethiopia;
- 1972-1978 Chief Personnel Officer – Organization of African Unity, Addis Ababa;
- 1978-1979 OAU'S Deputy Representative to the United Nations (in charge of Political and Legal Affairs) – Geneva, Switzerland;
- 1979-1982 Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary Ambassador of the People's Republic of Angola to Belgium, the Netherlands, and the EEC;
- 1982-1986 Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary Ambassador of the People's Republic of Angola to Portugal and Spain;
- 1985-1986 Deputy Minister of External Relations - Luanda, Angola;
- 1986-1990 Minister of Justice – Luanda, Angola;
- 1990-1991 Minister of Planning – Luanda, Angola;
- 1991-1992 Prime Minister – Luanda, Angola;
- 1992-1996 Speaker of the National Assembly (Parliament) –Luanda, Angola;
- 1996-1999 Prime Minister – Luanda – Angola;
- 1999 Member of the Parliament (National Assembly) – Luanda, Angola;
- 1999 - Professor of International Law, History of Political Ideas – School of Law – Catholic University of Angola;
- 2004 - 1st Vice-President of the Pan-African Parliament Barrister

## IV. Professional membership

- Since 1964- Member of the American Society of International Law

## V. Miscellaneous

- May 31st, 1969 – Ph.D. Thesis on "African Boundaries" (International Law) – Aix-en-Provence (Summa Cum Laude);
- 1964 A study on «Recognition of States and Government - Utreque»;

## VI. Field of expertise

- Public Law, specialized in International, Constitutional and Administrative Law (Law of the Sea and Boundary related problems);
- Head of various Angolan Delegations to the U.N, OAU and several other International Organizations and Conferences;
- Participated as a member of the OAU delegation to several International Conferences;
- Head of the Angolan government's delegation to the III Conference on the Law of the Sea - 1995 ;
- One of the main actors during the quadripartite talks on Southern Africa, which culminated with the adoption of the "New York Agreements" on December 22nd, 1988 and the UNAVEM Agreements;
- Participated in several rounds of talks on the Peace Process in Angola;
- Author of various articles on International Law, Political Science and Constitutional Law.

## VII. Languages

- Portuguese – Mother tongue
- Fluent in French and English
- Fair understanding of Spanish, Dutch and German

**GOLITSYN, Vladimir Vladimirovich**
**(Russian Federation)**

## Personal

**Born:** 27 February 1947, Moscow, Russian Federation
**Citizenship:** Russian
**Languages:** Russian (mother tongue), English; read Persian and Spanish.

## Education

Moscow State Institute of International Relations (1965-1970)
**Red Diploma,** International Affairs (with Honors)

Post-graduate study and research (1970-1975)
Moscow State Institute of International Relations

## Degrees

Academic degree of **Candidate of Juridical Sciences** (1975)
Moscow State Institute of International Relations

Academic degree of **Doctor of Juridical Sciences** (1988)
Diplomatic Academy of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs

## Membership in Professional Societies

## Present membership

Member of the Russian Association of International Law (Russian branch of the International Law Association)

Member of the Russian Association of International Maritime Law

Member of the Global Forum Working Group on Governance of Marine Areas beyond National Jurisdiction

## Previous membership

Member of the Steering Committee of the Global Forum on Oceans (2004-2006)

Member of the Canadian Council of International Law (1989-1991)

Member of the American Society of International Law (1991-2005)

Member of the Soviet Association of International Law (1975-1982)

Member of the Soviet Association of Maritime Law (1975-1982)

**Professional Career**

**I Current professional position**

Professor of international law
Moscow State University of International Relations

In July 2007, acted as Chief Legal Counsel of the delegation of the Russian Federation in the proceedings in two prompt release cases considered by the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: "The Hoshinmaru" Case and "The Tominmaru" Case.

**II United Nations**

**(a) Official appointments**

| | |
|---|---|
| May 2004 to February 2007 | Director, Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea |
| 1995-2004 | Liaison officer at United Nations Headquarters for the International Court of Justice |
| March 1997 to August 2003 | Principal Legal Officer, Office of the Legal Counsel |
| 1987-1994 | Secretary of the Plenary of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and the Law of the Sea Tribunal |
| October 1986 to February 1997 | Senior Legal Officer, Office of the Legal Counsel |
| 1985-1996 | Secretary of the Committee on Applications for Review of the Administrative Tribunal Judgments |
| 1983 | Acting Secretary of the Committee on Relations with the Host Country |
| February 1982 to October 1986 | Legal Officer, Office of the Legal Counsel |

**(b) Main areas of responsibilities**

In the course of almost twenty-two years of service in the Office of the Legal Counsel (OLC) of the Office of Legal Affairs (OLA) the candidate was involved, to various degrees, in all activities that constitute the responsibilities of that Office participating in providing advice on matters of law of a

particular complex character aimed at giving support to political, peace-keeping, good offices and humanitarian missions undertaken by the United Nations. As Director of the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea the candidate was involved, to some extent, in practically all aspects of activities related to the implementation of the Untied Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea, its Implementing Agreements and the work of the United Nations, its specialized agencies and other institutions in the field of ocean affairs and the law of the sea. The candidate has also been involved in drafting several comprehensive studies subsequently submitted to the principal United Nations organs for their consideration. These studies covered such issues as the law of the sea, the legal status of various territories, the question of Antarctica, the interpretation of statutory instruments, privileges and immunities, etc. One of these studies was a comprehensive review of legal and political issues related to Antarctica (more than 100 printed pages) and the other was a detailed analysis of the interrelationship between the legal regime established by the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention and the legal regime established by the 1959 Antarctic Treaty.

In discharge of the above responsibilities, the candidate has been involved in a wide range of sensitive and complex legal matters and negotiations, including:

- Participating in 1985 and 1986 in the preparation of the Vienna Conference on the law of treaties between States and international organizations or between international organizations as well as the work of the Conference itself as a member of the United Nations delegation

- Providing in 1987-1994 assistance on legal matters to the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and subsequently to the International Seabed Authority in 1995 during a transitional period

- Providing in 1992 and 1993 legal assistance to the wok of the United Nations Iraq-Kuwait Boundary Demarcations Commission

- Assisting the United Nations Security Coordinator on legal matters concerning privileges and immunities, security and safety of staff of the organizations of the United Nations system as a focal point/liaison officer and participating in that capacity in inter-agency meetings on security matters

- Participating in negotiations with Iraq, undertaken pursuant to Security Council resolution 986 (1995), on the establishment of the Oil-for-Food arrangement, and subsequently participating in all stages of its implementation

- Assisting the Economic and Social Commission for Western Asia (ESCWA) at its 21st session in preparatory work for the conclusion in May 2001 of the Agreement on International Roads in the Arab Mashreq, which was the first agreement signed under the auspices of the Commission

- Participating in negotiations with Libya and other concerned countries on arrangements related to the implementation of Security Council resolution 1192 (1998) concerning the Lockerbie case.

- Assisting the Secretary-General at his meeting on 15 November 2002 with the Presidents of Nigeria and Cameroon in Geneva to follow up on the ruling of 10 October 2002 of the International Court of Justice on the boundary dispute between the two countries and subsequently providing assistance on legal matters to the Cameroon-Nigeria Mixed Commission established by that meeting for the implementation of the Judgment of the Court.

- Participating in consultations on and early stages of implementation of the Algiers Agreement between Eritrea and Ethiopia concerning boundary issues.

- Providing in April – October 2006 assistance on legal matters to the mediator/special advisor, appointed by the Secretary-General to assist Equatorial Guinea and Gabon in resolving a territorial dispute on maritime boundary between the two countries

- Assisting on legal issues related to institutional and restructuring matters, in particular: in the revision in 1991 of the statutory instruments of the World Food Programme (WFP), which resulted in the adoption of the arrangement that provided WFP with more operational freedom and flexibility; in the establishment of the Secretariat of the Climate Change Convention

- Participating as a key negotiator in negotiations of relationship agreements with other international organizations and entities, including: the International Seabed Authority (ISA), the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (ITLOS), the Organization for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons (OPCW), the Preparatory Commission for the Comprehensive Nuclear Test-Ban Treaty (CTBTO), the Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), the Islamic Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, the International Criminal Police Organization (ICPO), the International Criminal Court (ICC) and the World Tourism Organization (ITU). The latter obtained through this agreement status of specialized agency of the United Nations.

**(c) Representation of the United Nations/ DOALOS/OLA at major ocean affairs and law of the sea meetings (last three years)**

- Tenth Anniversary session of the International Seabed Authority, Kingston, Jamaica, 22-28 May 2004

- 92nd session of the Council of the International Maritime Organization, London, United Kingdom, 20-25 June 2004

- International Conference on Biodiversity, Science and Governance, Paris, France, 23-28 January 2005
- 26th session of the Committee on Fisheries of the Food and Agriculture Organization and Special Ministerial Meeting, Rome, Italy, 6-12 March 2005
- Fourth Meeting of Regional Fisheries Organizations, Rome, Italy, 14 March 2005
- International Conference: "The Future of Maritime Biodiversity, The Known, Unknown, and Unknowable (KUU)" The Scripps Center for Marine Biodiversity and Conservation, San Diego, USA, 22 April 2005
- 24th session of the Assembly of the International Maritime Organization, London, United Kingdom, 19-24 November 2005
- Third Global Conference on Oceans, Coasts and Islands: Moving the Global Oceans Agenda Forward, Paris, France, 22-27 January 2006
- International Symposium: Tenth Anniversary of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany, 30 September-1 October 2006
- Second Intergovernmental Review of the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of Maritime Environment from Land-Based Activities (GPA), Beijing, China, 16-20 October 2006
- 97th session of the Council of the International Maritime Organization, London, United Kingdom, 5-10 November 2006

## III Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the former USSR

### (a) Official appointments

| | |
|---|---|
| July 1979 to February 1982 | Head of the Division of Public International Law Legal and Treaty Department |
| 1979-1982 | Member of the Inter-Agency Working Group of the Council of Ministers on the Arctic and Spitsbergen |
| 1976-1980 | Member of the Inter-Agency Working Group of the Supreme Soviet responsible for the preparation of draft laws on territorial sea and fishery zone |

July 1975 to June 1979 Legal Expert
Legal and Treaty Department

**(b) Main areas of responsibilities**

As legal expert and subsequently Head of the Division of Public International Law of the Legal and Treaty Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs the candidate was involved in the negotiations on complex issues of a sensitive nature related to land and maritime boundaries with neighboring countries, fishery, navigations matters and environmental legal matters, as well as questions concerning the legal regimes of the Arctic and Antarctica.

Leader or member of the USSR delegations at the conferences and meetings, including:

- Bilateral consultations with Zambia, Kenya, Mozambique and Tanzania on the law of the sea matters, August-September 1975, Lusaka, Nairobi, Maputo, Dar es Salaam
- Meeting of the Consultative Parties to the Antarctic Treaty on Mineral Resources, Paris, France, July 1976
- IX Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting, London, United Kingdom, September 1977
- Special Preparatory Meeting on Antarctic Marine Living Resources, Canberra, Australia, February 1978
- X Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting , Washington, USA, September 1979
- Conference on Antarctic Marine Living Resources, Canberra, Australia, May 1980
- Meeting of States participating in the Canberra Conference on organizational matters related to the establishment of organs of the Convention on the Conservation of the Antarctic Marine Living Resources (CCAMLR), Hobart, Tasmania, Australia, September 1980
- Meeting of the Consultative Parties to the Antarctic Treaty on Mineral Resources, Buenos Aires, Argentina, March 1981
- Meetings of the USSR, Bulgaria, Hungary and Czechoslovakia experts on legal regime governing the use of the Rhine-Danube watercourse, Varna, Prague, Budapest, Odessa, 1979-1981
- Bilateral negotiations with Norway and Sweden on delimitation of continental shelf and maritime zones, Moscow, Oslo, Stockholm

**Recent Presentations on Ocean Affairs and Law of the Sea Matters**

In recognition of his expertise in matters related to legal status of polar areas, in January 1985 the candidate was invited to participate in the International Workshop on Antarctic Treaty System (Politics and Law, Resources and Environment, Science, Institutions) held at the US Beardmore Glacier Station in Antarctica (Trans-Antarctic Mountains) with one day session at the South Pole Station.

- "Resent and Future Activities of the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea (DOALOS/United Nations)", Symposium on Maritime Delimitation, International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany, 27 September 2004

- "Functions and Future Activities of the Division for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea (DOALOS/United Nations)", Meetings of the Governing Board and the Committee of Directors of the International Ocean Institute (IOI), Portorose, Slovenia, 11-15 October 2004

- Workshop: "The Future, of Marine Biodiversity, The Known, Unknown, and Unknowable" Working Group on Institution and Governance, presentation and participation in drafting final report, Scripps Institution of Oceanography (SIO), San Diego, USA, 5-7 March 2005

- "Reconciling Exploration, Utilization and Preservation of Dee-Sea Biodiversity", Round table discussion, 3rd Port-Cross Symposium ("Deep-Sea Biodiversity"), Porquerolles, France, 5-7 October 2005

- "Status of the World's Exclusive Economic Zones and Continental Shelf: Delimitation, Assessment and Management", International Conference on Integrated Ocean Policy: National and Regional Experiences, Prospects, and Management Practices, Global Forum, Lisbon, Portugal, 11-15 October 2005

- "Marine Biodiversity-Legal Perspective", Symposium on Marine Biodiversity, organized and sponsored by Pfizer, New York, USA, 15 November 2005

- "Issues Related to Maritime Areas beyond National Jurisdiction", Panel presenter, Third Global Conference on Oceans, Coasts, and Islands: Moving the Global Oceans Agenda Forward. Global Forum, Paris, France, 23-26 January 2006

- "Assistance from the Trust Fund Established for the Purpose of Facilitating the Preparation of Submissions by Developing States to the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf in compliance with article 76 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea", Training Course of DOALOS on article 76 of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea to Technical and Administrative Staff of Developing Coastal States, Colombo, Sri Lanka (Indian Ocean Developing Coastal States), 17-23 May 2005; Buenos

Aires, Argentina (Latin American and Caribbean Developing Coastal States), 8-12 May 2006

- "Policy, Law and Management of Oceans" round table discussions, 26th Training Programme on Ocean Governance of the International Ocean Institute, Halifax, Nova Scoria, Canada, 19-21 July 2006

- "Oceans Training: Synergies in Capacity-Building through Multi-Partner Collaboration", Chair of the Partnership Panel and introductory statement, Second Intergovernmental Review of the Global Programme of Action for the Protection of the Marine Environment from Land-Based Activities, Beijing, China, 17 October 2006

- "Future Global Legal Order", Round table discussions, Workshop (A Stronger and More Prosperous World through Secure and Accessible Seas), U.S. Naval War College, Newport, USA, 31 October-1 November 2006

- "Role of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", Presentation together with the President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea at the questions and answers meeting organized by the German Mission to the United Nations, New York, USA, 6 December 2006

- "The Implementation and Enforcement of the Law Protecting the Mediterranean-Black Sea Ecosystem", Chair of Session IV and introductory statement, International Conference on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Mediterranean-Black Sea Ecosystem, Venice, Italy, 24-26 May 2007

- "Overview of the Critical Law of the Sea and Ocean Affairs Issues", Presentation and briefing at the World Ocean Day and the Waves of Change Seminar, International Ocean Institute, St Peterbourg, Florida, USA, 8,9 June 2007

- "New Trends in the Development of International Maritime Law", International Conference "The Centenary of the Hague Conference and 50 Years of the Russian Association of International Law", Moscow, Russian Federation, 3-6 July 2007

- "Major Challenges Faced by the Mediterranean Port Cities: Maritime Law Perspective", First Congress of Cantiere Mediterraneo (ContiMed), Genoa, Italy, 18-20 October 2007

- "Engaging Women and Youth in Addressing Ecosystem-based Management, Good Governance and Security Issues in the Mediterranean-Black Sea Region", Pacem in Maribus XXXII, "Waves of Change: Women, Youth and the Sea", Partnership for the protection of the marine environment and the sustainable use of its resources, Malta, 5-8 November 2007

**Lectures**

1977-1980: Visiting Lecturer at the Moscow State Institute of International Relations

1975-1981: Held seminars on international law at the Law, Diplomatic and Economic Faculties of the Moscow State Institute of Foreign Relations

2007- Professor of International Law, Moscow State University of International Relations

**Publications**

Author of more than 30 articles which have been published in law journals, international law dictionaries and proceedings of international symposia, conferences and workshops on the theory of international law, Antarctica, the law of the sea and environmental law, including:

I **Books**

- "Antarctica-Tendencies of Development of international regime", International Affairs, Moscow, 1989
- "Antarctica-international regime", International Affairs, Moscow, 1983
- "Land-locked States and International Law of the Sea", International Affairs, Moscow 1978

II **Articles**

- "Work of the Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf", International Symposium on Scientific and Technical Aspects of the Establishment of the Outer Limits of the Continental Shelf beyond 200 Nautical Miles, Proceedings, Tokyo, Japan, 6-7 March 2006
- "Legal Aspects of Exploitation and Conservation of Resources of the Seabed Area and Subsoil", International Workshop on Resources of the Seabed Area and Subsoil, Legal, Scientific and Economic Aspects of its Exploitation and Conservation, Proceedings, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 15 May 2006
- "Capacity Building: A View from the United Nations", 30th Virginia Law of the Sea Conference (Law, Science and Ocean Management), Proceedings, Dublin, Ireland, 12-14 July 2006
- "Commentaries on articles 4-8 of the Statute of the International Court of Justice" (together with Patricia Georget and Ralph Zacklin), A Commentary. The Statute of the

International Court of Justice, Edited by Andreas Zimmermann, Christina Tomschat and Karin Oellers-Frahm, Oxford, University Press, 2006

- "Interrelation of the Institutions under the United Nations Law of the Sea Convention with Other International Institutions", International Conference "Order for the Oceans at the Turn of the Century", The Fridfjof Nansen Institute, Oslo 7-13 August 1998, Kluwer Law International

- "The Arctic-regional cooperation", Marine Policy Affairs, Moscow, July 1989

- "Polar areas, rivers, straits, fishery matters", Juridical Encyclopedia, International Affairs, Moscow, 1986

- "The Issue of Antarctica", Panel presentation, Interdisciplinary Symposium Antarctic Challenge III "Conflicting Interests, Cooperation, Environmental Protection, Economic Development", Proceedings, Kiel, Germany, 7-12 July 1987, Duncker and Humblot, Berlin

- "The issue of Antarctica", Panel presentation, International Symposium Antarctic Challenge II, Proceedings, Kiel, Germany, 17-21 September 1985

- "Polar areas, straits, rivers, adjacent zones", Glossary of international law, International Affairs, Moscow, 1982

- "International legal regulation of conservation and rational use of Antarctic marine living resources", International Fisheries (Mezdunarodnoye rybolovstvo), International law issues, No.12, Moscow, 1980

- "Questions of interpretation of the Antarctic Treaty", Soviet State and Law, Journal, No. 8, Moscow, 1978

- "Antarctica-area of peaceful cooperation", International Life, Journal, No.8, Moscow, 1978

- "Antarctica-area of peaceful cooperation", Publication "Soviet State and International Maritime Law" Institute of State and Law of the Academy of Science (Sbornik "Sovetskoe Gosudarstvo y Provo" Institut Gosudarstva y Prava Akademii Nauk), Moscow, March 1977

- "Land-locked states and the question of limits of jurisdiction of coastal States", Materials on Maritime Law and International Trade Navigation (Materialy po Morscomu Pravu y Mesdunarodnomu Torgovomu Moreplavaniu) Transport No. 8, Moscow, 1976

- "Freedom of transit in international law", Proceedings of Scientific Conference on International Relations, Moscow State Institute of International Relations, (Materialy Nauchnoy Konferenzii po Mezdunarodnim Otnosheniyam, MGIMO), Moscow, July 1975

- "Development of the right of access of land-locked States to the sea", Materials on Maritime Law and International Trade Navigation (Materialy po Morscomu Pravu y Mezdunarodnomu Torgovomu Moreplavaniu), Transport No. 7, Moscow, 1975

- "Free zones and land-locked States", Maritime Law and Practice No. 34 (303) (Morskoe pravo y practica), Moscow, 1975

**JESUS, José Luis**
**(Cape Verde)**

| | |
|---|---|
| Name: | José Luis Jesus |
| Date of Birth: | 20 September 1950 |
| Place of Birth: | Cape Verde |
| Citizenship: | Cape Verdean |
| Email: | <joseluis.jesus@yahoo.com> |

## LANGUAGES

- Portuguese - native language
- English - fluency in speaking, reading and writing
- French - professional command
- Spanish - professional command

## EDUCATION

- Law Degree - School of Law, Classical University of Lisbon, Portugal.
- International Law - Certificate (Saint John's University - New York)
- Government and Politics - Master of Arts (Saint John's University - New York)

## SPECIAL TRAINING

- Public International Law (The Hague Academy – Netherlands-1981)
- Drafting of Treaties and other International Agreements (UNITAR - New York-1984)
- International Humanitarian Law (several), sponsored by the International Red Cross (New York University).

## INTERNATIONAL POSITIONS HELD

- Judge – International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea – Hamburg, Germany since October 1999 to present (see site www.ITLOS.org).
- Special Envoy of the United Nations Secretary General for the Great Lakes Region-Central Africa (1995).

## LEGAL CONSULTANCY

- East Timor - Legal drafter for fisheries and quarantine legislation, for the Ministry of Fisheries, Agriculture and Forest World Bank funded project (2002-2004);
- Mozambique – FAO Legal Consultant for drafting and updating of fisheries legislation – FAO funded project (2002-2003).
- Angola – FAO Legal Consultant for drafting and updating of fisheries legislation – FAO funded project (2003-2004).

## NATIONAL POSITIONS HELD BEFORE

- Minister of Foreign Affairs and Communities of Cape Verde(1998/1999)
- Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation (1996/1998)
- Permanent Representative of Cape Verde to the U.N (1991/1994)
- Ambassador of Cape Verde to Portugal, Spain and Israel (1994/1996)

## INTERNATIONAL CHAIRMANSHIP POSITIONS HELD

### On Legal Bodies

- Chairman of the UN Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of Sea, from 1987 to 1995;
- Chairman of the Group of 77 for the Law of the Sea (1986)
- Vice-Chairman of the 6th Committee (Legal) of the UN General Assembly

### On Other Bodies

- President of the United Nations Security Council (July 1992 and November 1993)
- Chairman of the Security Council Ad-Hoc Commission for Angola (1992)
- Chairman of the African Group of the United Nations (1986)

## PARTICIPATION IN SOME INTERNATIONAL MEETINGS

- Representative of Cape Verde for 13 years in legal and other meetings held in the UN;
- Head of Cape Verde Delegation to the III United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1979 - 1982);
- Head of Delegation to the meetings of the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, from 1983 to 1995. Served for 9 years as Chairman of the Prep. Com.;
- Head of Cape Verde Delegation to the United Nations Conference on the Law of Treaties between States and International Organizations or between International Organizations (Vienna 1986)
- Representative of Cape Verde in the Sixth (Legal) Committee of the United Nations General Assembly from 1979 to 1994;
- Representative of Cape Verde and active participant in meetings of various United Nations working groups and committees on legal issues, from 1979 to 1994;
- Delegate to various UN-sponsored, as well as regional and international conferences and meetings on different subject matters.
- Representative of Cape Verde to several meetings of Non-aligned Countries, OAU, ECOWAS.

## NATIONAL LEGAL ACTIVITIES

- Chairman of the National Commission on the Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries (1987/1999)
- Legal Advisor in the Capeverdean United Nations Mission for 13 years;
- Drafter of the Capeverdean national legislation on the Law of the Sea (1992);

## LECTURES DELIVERED ON INTERNATIONAL MATTERS

- On the Law of the Sea delivered to a Seminar of Capeverdean Diplomats (Praia - Cape Verde 1981).
- On the African States Practices in the field of the Law of the Sea (University of Virginia, meeting held in Lisbon)
- On the Universality of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea (University of Kiel - West Germany - 1990)
- On the Completion of the Preparatory Commission on the Law of the Sea (University of Hawaii held in Tokyo - 1990)
- On "The International Law of the Sea - Its History and Modern Developments" (American Defense College - Washington 1992 and 1994)
- On the "Recent Development in the Law of the Sea" (Marymount College, New York - 1992)
- On "International Law: Its developments and Impact on the Strengthening of Justice amongst Nations" (Diplomatic Seminars - Praia 1992)
- On "Negotiating in the United Nations Context with Special Emphasis on the Role of Group" (UNITAR Seminar for New Diplomats - 1992)
- On "Humanitarian Intervention and International Law" (West Sassex- U. K.-1992)
- On "The Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: Some Highlights of its Work" (Tokyo, Japan, 13 January, 1995)
- On the work of the Law of the Sea Tribunal (Law School of the Classic University of Lisbon (2002);
- On the work of the Law of the Sea Tribunal ( Institute of Law of the Sea –Mozambique- 2003;
- On practical aspects of Delimitation of Maritime Boundaries- The Case of Cape Verde (Institute of Law of the Sea-Mozambique-2003);
- "On Maritime Piracy and Sea Terrorism", (Max Plank Institute and Hamburg University Law of the Sea and Maritime Institute (2003);
- On Urgent Procedures and Advisory Opinions in the Law of the Sea Tribunal ( Dakar-2006);
- On Urgent Procedures and Advisory Opinions in the Law of the Sea Tribunal (Libreville-Gabon-2007);
- Panelist on the Law of the Sea (Peace in Maribus Conference (Malta, September 1987);
- Panelist on the Sea-Bed Minerals (American Society of International Law (Washington, December 1988);

## CHAIR OF PANELS ON LAW OF THE SEA

- Chairman of a Panel on the Law of the Sea - Qatar 1994;
- Chairman of Panel on Territorial Claims over Islands (Seoul-Korea 2006)

## TEACHING

- Teaching Summer courses on various Law of the Sea topics (Rhodes Academy of International Law- Greece 2001, 2002 and 2003);
- Teaching International law and UN collective security system to students of a Master's Programme on international Security (School of Law and Social Sciences-Cape Verde (2007).

## PULICATIONS

- "The practice of African States in the field of Law of the Sea"(Center for Oceans Law and Policy - University of Virginia - Seminar Proceedings - April 1990).
- "The Work of Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea and the 1982 United Nations Law of the Sea Convention"- International Challenges - Volume 10, number 3 (Norway - 1990).
- "The Universality of the Law of the Sea Convention" in proceedings of an Interdisciplinary Symposium - Kiel, Institute of International Law (Germany 1990).
- "Deep Seabed Mining - The Work of the Preparatory Commission" - in proceedings of the Eighth Second Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law (Washington 1988);
- "Recent Developments in the Law of the Sea and the accomplishments of the Preparatory Commission for International Seabed Authority and for International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea" (In International Challenges - 1993 - Nansen Institute Norway)
- "Humanitarian Intervention versus State Sovereignty", Liber amicorum Gunther ***Jaenicke***--zum 85. Geburtstag / Berlin ; New York : Springer, c1998
- "The Ocean Resources are not Inexhaustible", The UN Chronicle, issue n.4, 2002.
- "Rocks, New-Born Islands, Sea-Level Rise and Maritime Space", Liber Amicorum Tono Eitel, published in 2003 by the Max Plank Institute, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York.
- "Protection of Foreign Ships against Piracy and Terrorism at Sea: Legal Aspects", The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law, Vol 18, N. 3, p. 363-400, Kluwer Law International, 2003.
- Co-author of the book "The Rules of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea: A Commeentary-Leiden:Boston:Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2006.

## PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION

- Member of the Cape Verde Bar Association.

**KANU, Allieu Ibrahim**
**(Sierra Leone)**

124 Shirley Lane, White Plains, New York, 10607
914-946-9551 (Res.) – 212-688-1656 (Off.)

**Education:**

LL.B., Council of National Academic Awards, Thames Valley University, London, England, 1978-1982
M.Sc. Social Science and Diploma in International Studies, University of Southampton, England, 1972-1973
M.A. (Hons) International Relations and Diploma in Social Science, U.S.L. Prague, Czechoslovakia, 1966-1970
Dissertation: The Law of Treaties and *Jus Cogens*

**Further Studies:**

- Certificate in United Nations Preventive Diplomacy, Columbia University, New York, 2001
- Diploma in International Public Law (*cum laude*), Institute of International Public Law and International Relations, Thessaloniki, Greece, 2001
- 1 Term Course in International Law and International Human Rights Law, University of East London, England, 1997
- Bar Exams Final – Degree of the Utter Bar, Council of Legal Education, England, 1982-1983
- Research Assistant, Department of Politics, University of Manitoba, Canada, 1976-1977

**Experience:**

Ambassador and Deputy Permanent Representative of Sierra Leone to the United Nations: Jan. 1999 – Date

- Represents Sierra Leone on the Sixth Committee (Legal) of the General Assembly.
- Represents Sierra Leone on all the Legal work of the United Nations (e.g. Working Groups on the Charter of the U.N., strengthening the Role of the Organization, of the U.N. Commission on International Trade Law, and leads Sierra Leone's delegation to meetings of the Preparatory Commission for the establishment of an International Criminal Court).
- Led negotiations with the United Nations in New York for the establishment of the Special Court for Sierra Leone, 2000.
- Led Sierra Leone's delegation to the 10th 11th 12th 13th and 14th Meetings of the States Parties to the 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea.
- Sierra Leone's representative in the Working Group on the Crime of Aggression since 1999.
- Represents Sierra Leone in the Working Group on International Terrorism.
- Attends meetings of the African Group, the ECOWAS Group and the Committee on the Inalienable Rights of the Palestinian People.
- Represented Sierra Leone in the Human Rights Commission in Geneva in 2003.

- Former Vice-President of the Assembly of States Parties to the 1998 Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court.
- Vice-President of the 12th Meeting of States Parties to the 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea.
- President of the 14th Meeting of States Parties to the 1982 Convention on the Law of the Sea.
- Vice-Chairman of the Legal Committee of the U.N. during the 58th Session of the General Assembly.

Director of Southwark Afro-Caribbean Monitoring Rights, UK.: Feb. 1984 – Dec. 1998

- Championing and monitoring the Human rights of the Afro-Caribbean ethnic Group.
- Advising and drafting legal documents. Also did Court representations.
- Did work challenging the decisions of administrative bodies in the U.K. by way of judicial review.

Assistant Registrar, West African Exams Council, Sierra Leone: July 1975 – Aug. 1976
Lecturer in Politics and International Relations, University of Sierra Leone: Jan. 1974 – July 1976

**Publications and Lectures:**

- A Proposal for the Proclamation of 17 July as "World Justice Day" — *Chinese Journal of International Law* (3), pp. 471-472, 2004.
- The Legal Basis of the Special Court for Sierra Leone (co-authored with Giorgia Tortora) – *Chinese Journal of International Law* (3), pp. 515-552, 2004.
- The Special Court for Sierra Leone: An Experiment in International Criminal Justice – West Africa Magazine (London) April 2002.
- The ICC: Only the Guilty Need Fear the Court – West Africa Magazine (London) August 2002.
- Justice and Healing in Sierra Leone – West Africa Magazine (London) 25th November 2002.
- Post Conflict Justice – the Special Court for Sierra Leone: Duke University, North Carolina – April 2002.
- Keynote Speaker at Arrowhead Model United Nations Conference, "United Nations Reform: Prospects and Challenges", Minnesota State University Southwest, Marshall, Minnesota – April 2002.
- Africa, a Continent in Crisis: Kent State University, Cleveland, Ohio – February 2001.

**Membership of Professional Bodies and Other Involvement**

- Honourable Society of Meddle Temple
- The African Society of International and Comparative Law
- Chairman of the Forum for the Restoration of Democracy and Human Rights in Sierra Leone – NAFORD, 1992-1998

**MAROTTA RANGEL, Vicente**
**(Brazil)**

(Member of the Tribunal since 1 October 1996; re-elected as from 1 October 1999)
Born: São Paulo, Brazil, 14 March 1924.

Education:

Bachelor, School of Law, University of São Paulo (1946); Brevet in Juridical Terminology, Institut de Droit Comparé, University of Paris (1949); Doctor of University, University of Paris (1950); Ph.D., School of Law, University of São Paulo (1954); Participant, The Hague Academy of International Law, Centre for studies and research (1960); Visiting Scholar, Columbia University (1972–1973); Visiting Scholar, Columbia University, Parker School of Foreign and Comparative Law (1973).

Professional Experience:

Assistant Professor (1954–1963), Associate Professor (1963–1967), Full Professor (1967–1994), Head of International Law Department (1970–1982), Director of Law School (1982–1986), University of São Paulo; Lecturer, Institute of Public International Law, Thessaloniki (1976); Lecturer, UN/UNITAR, Regional Training Course in International Law, Buenos Aires (1983); Lecturer, The Hague Academy of International Law (1985); Legal Adviser to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1990–1993); Professor, University of Brasilia (1990–1993); Member of the Examination Board, Advanced Studies Courses, School of Diplomacy, Instituto Rio Branco (1978–1990); Member of Brazilian delegation to: The Geneva Diplomatic Conference on Humanitarian Law (1974–1977), Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea (1973–1982), The Diplomatic Conference for the Adoption of the Draft Unidroit Convention on the International Return of Stolen or Illegally Exported Cultural Objects, Rome (head of delegation, 1995); Director, Legal Department, Brazilian Space Agency (1994–1997); Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (Brazilian group) (1979–present).

Member:

Institut de droit international; American Society of International Law; International Law Association; Instituto Hispano-Luso-Americano de Derecho Internacional; Arbitral Tribunal, Mercosur; Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Hague (Brazilian group); Association Henri Capitant (Brazilian group); Société française pour le droit international; Asociación Argentina de Derecho Internacional (correspondent).

Distinctions:

Silver medal awarded by the "Association Henri Capitant des Amis de la Culture Juridique Française"; Member ad honorem of the UNIDROIT Governing Council (1999); Doctor honoris causa, University of Coimbra (1999).

Publications:

Author of numerous books, articles, monographs and papers in the field of public and private international law, international organizations and the law of the sea, including: Le droit de la mer dans la jurisprudence de la Cour Internationale de Justice, Thesaurus Acroasium, volume VII, 1977; The Technological Impact on Law of the Sea, 1981; Le plateau continental dans la Convention de 1982 sur le droit de la mer, Collected Courses, The Hague, 1985–V; L'équité en droit international, 1989; Public International Law: the Last Five Decades, Panorama of Brazilian Law, University of Miami, 1992; Ships in international law: preliminary issues (in Portuguese), 2002; Law of the sea: contemporary problems (in Portuguese), 2004; Human rights and the law of the sea: points of convergence (in Portuguese), 2005.

**NANDAN, Satya N.**
**(Fiji)**

**CAREER:**

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|---|---|
| 1996-2008 | Elected Secretary-General of the International Seabed Authority in 1996, re-elected in 2000 and 2004 |
| 1994-96 | First President of the Meeting of States Parties to the Convention on the Law of the Sea. Organized the first election of Judges for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea |
| 1994-96 | Representative of Fiji to the International Seabed Authority |
| 1993-95 | Chair, UN Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks which adopted the 1995 UN Fish Stocks Agreement |
| 1993-96 | Ambassador, Permanent Mission of Fiji to the United Nations and International Law Advisor to the Government of Fiji |
| 1993-94 | Coordinator of the Informal Consultations (the Boat Paper Group) that negotiated and drafted the 1994 Agreement relating to the implementation of Part XI of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea adopted by the UN General Assembly on 28 July 1994 |
| 1990-92 | Convener of the UN Secretary-General's consultations on the outstanding issues relating to Part XI of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea |
| 1983-92 | UN Secretary-General's Special Representative responsible for the Preparatory Commission for the International Seabed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea |
| 1983-92 | United Nations Under Secretary-General for Ocean Affairs and the Law of the Sea and Special Representative of the UN Secretary-General for the Law of the Sea |
| 1981-83 | Secretary for Foreign Affairs, Fiji Participated in various regional and global meetings, and the Commonwealth Heads of Government Meetings |
| 1976-81 | Ambassador to the EEC and to Belgium (also accredited as Ambassador to France, Italy, Luxembourg, Netherlands) Participated in negotiations for three successive Lome Conventions between the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States (the ACP Group) and the EEC |
| 1973-82 | Leader, Fiji Delegation to the Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea. Rapporteur of the Second Main Committee (the traditional Law of the Sea) and Chairman or Coordinator of a number of formal and informal negotiating groups of the Conference<br>1975 - Co-chairman of an informal group for negotiations on Straits used for international navigation<br>1978 - Chairman of a negotiating group on production policy for deep seabed mining |
| 1977 | Chairman, Negotiating Group 4, Third UN Conference on the Law of the Sea |
| 1970-73 | Leader, Fiji Delegation to the UN Committee on Peaceful Uses of the Seabed beyond the limits of national jurisdiction (The Preparatory Committee for the Law of the Sea) |
| 1970-76 | Counsellor then Ambassador, Permanent Mission of Fiji to the United Nations. Representative to the 27th – 34th Sessions of the UN General Assembly and to the Special Sessions of the Assembly and various UN Conferences. Representative to the |

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| | Legal, Political, Decolonization, Disarmament Main Committees and The Committee of 24 |
| 1966-70 | Private Law practice, Suva, Fiji |
| 1966 | Admitted to the Supreme Court of Fiji as a Barrister and Solicitor |
| 1964 | Admitted to the English Bar as a Barrister |

**OTHER ACTIVITIES:**

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|---|---|
| 1996-2001 and 2005-present | Chair, United Nations International School, Board of Trustees, New York |
| 1997-2000 | Chair, Multilateral Conference which adopted the Convention on Conservation and Management of Highly Migratory Fish Stocks in the Central and Western Pacific Ocean |
| 1997-2000 | Member, International Advisory Group, Maritime and Port Authority of Singapore |
| 2004 – 2008 | Member, Advisory Selection Committee, Pew Fellows Program in Marine Conservation |

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| **EDUCATION:** | D.A.V. College, Suva, Fiji, John McGlashan College, Dunedin, New Zealand and Universities of Wellington and London |
| 1964 | Barrister-at-Law, Lincolns Inn, London, England |
| 1965 | LLB (with Honours) University of London |
| 1965 | International Law and International Affairs, Institute of World Affairs, University of London |
| 1992 – 93 | Distinguished Visiting Fellow, US Institute of Peace, Washington |
| 1995 | LL.D. (honoris causa) Memorial University of Newfoundland, Canada |
| 1996 | LL.D. (honoris causa) University of the South Pacific, Fiji |
| 2007 | Onassis Distinguished Scholar Award, Rhodes Academy of Oceans Law and Policy, Rhodes, Greece |

**HONORS AND AWARDS:**

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|---|---|
| 1978 | Commander of the Order of the British Empire (CBE) (Fiji) |
| 1996 | Grand Cross of the Order of Merit of the Federal Republic of Germany |
| 2001 | Companion of the Order of Fiji (CF) |

Born in Suva, Fiji, 10 July 1936

**PUBLICATIONS:**

**Major Work on the Law of the Sea : A General Editor of six volumes of article by article Commentary on the provisions of the 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea,** published by Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. **Volume Editor and Co-Author, Volume II** – Territorial Sea and Contiguous Zone, Innocent Passage, Straits used for International Navigation, Archipelagic States, Exclusive Economic Zone, Continental Shelf. (1040 pages); **Volume III** – High Seas – General, Conservation and Management of High Seas

Living Resources, Regime of Islands, Enclosed and Semi-Enclosed Seas, Right of Access of Landlocked States to and from the Sea and Freedom of Transit (687 pages); **Volume VI** – Part XI and Annex III on the Regime for Deep Seabed Mining and the 1994 Agreement on the Implementation of Part XI – Principles for Governing the Area, Development of Resources of the Area, the Authority and its Organs, the Enterprise, Financial Arrangements of the Authority, Legal Status Privileges and Immunities, Settlement of Disputes and Advisory Opinions, Basic Conditions of Prospecting, Exploration and Exploitation. (1016 pages)

**OTHER SELECTED PUBLICATIONS AND PRESENTATIONS**

***The Work of the International Seabed Authority and Its Relationship with the Tribunal***, Tenth Anniversary Celebrations of the Establishment of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Hamburg, Germany, 29 September 2006, www.itlos.org.

***Regulations for Prospecting and Exploration of Polymetallic Nodules*** - Workshop on Scientific, Legal and Economic Perspective of Marine Mining, Underwater Mining Institute, Kiel, Germany, September 2006

***The International Seabed Authority and the Promotion of Marine Scientific Research,*** 30th Annual Conference on the Law of the Sea, Dublin, Ireland 12 – 14 July 2006. Proceedings published by the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2006

***The Authority, its Mining Regulations and the Protection of the Biodiversity in the Deep Seabed*** - 8th Session of the Conference of Parties to the Convention on Biological Diversity (Ministerial Segment), Curitiba, Brazil, 26-29 March 2006

***Some Suggestions Towards Better Implementation of the United Nations Agreement on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks of 1995*** – with Michael W. Lodge. The International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law, V. 20, Nos. 3-4, 2005, pp 345-379 (35)

***Current Fisheries Governance***, Conference on Governance of High Seas Fisheries and the UN Fish Stocks Agreement, St. John's, Newfoundland & Labrador, Canada, May 2005

***Offshore Mining: International, Exclusive Economic Zone and Territorial Waters—An International Perspective,*** Conference on International Mining Law and Investment in Latin American and the Caribbean, Lima, Peru, 11-13 April 2005

***Administering the Resources of the Deep Seabed***, Symposium on the Law of the Sea: "Progress and Prospects" British Institute of International and Comparative Law, London, 22-23 March 2005, Oxford University Press

***Current and Emerging Issues in the Law of the Sea***, Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia School of Law, co-hosted with the Russian Academy of Liberal Arts Education and the Russian Law of the Sea Association, on International Energy Policy,

the Arctic and the Law of the Sea, St. Petersburg, Russia, 22-26 June, 2004. See Myron H. Nordquist, John Norton Moore and Alexander S. Skaridov, International Energy Policy, the Arctic and the Law of the Sea, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2005, pp. 11-16

***The First Ten Years of the Authority*** - *Proceedings* of the Tenth Anniversary Commemoration of the Establishment of the International Seabed Authority, Kingston, Jamaica, 25-26 May 2004, Published by the International Seabed Authority pp. 2-7

***Multilateral Oceans Governance and the International Seabed Authority***, 11th Annual Meeting of the Australia and New Zealand Society of International Law, Wellington, New Zealand, 4-6 July 2003

***The International Seabed Authority and the Governance of High Seas Biodiversity***, Workshop on the Governance of High Seas Biodiversity, 16-20 June 2003, Cairns, Australia, 16-20 June 2003

***Solving the Incidental Capture of Seabirds and Sea Turtles in Longline Fisheries***, See Noreen M. Parks, Proceedings of the Second International Fishers Forum, 19-22 November 2002, Honolulu, Hawaii, pp. 15-17

***Legal Regime for Straits Used for International Navigation***, Symposium on the Straits used for International Navigation – Istanbul, Turkey, November 2002 - Turkish Marine Research Foundation – Volume # 1

***Licensing Systems-How They Work; How They Are Supervised***, Conference on the Protection of the Underwater Cultural Heritage, UNESCO, Paris, June 2002

***The Seabed Mining: Regulations and Protection of the Environment***, Conference on New Initiatives in the Mining Sector, Santiago, Chile, May 2002

***Developments in the International Legal Framework for Global Ocean Governance***, Conference on Oceans and Coasts at Rio+10: Toward the 2002 World Summit on Sustainable Development, Assessing Progress, Addressing Continuing and New Challenges, UNESCO, Paris, 3-7 December 2001

***The New Rules Governing the International Seabed beyond National Jurisdiction***, Conference on Business Strategies for Deepwater, New York City, 11-12 June 2001

***Oceans Governance***, Canadian Oceans Stewardship Conference, Simon Fraser University, Vancouver, Canada, 6-8 June 2001

***Current Marine Environmental Issues and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea*** - *Twenty-Fifth Annual Conference on Current Marine Environmental Issues and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea* convened by the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, Hamburg, 16-19 March 2001 Conference Proceedings - Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2001, pp. 17-26

***The Legal Framework for the Oceans—Does It Need Improvement?*** - Wilton Park Conference on Governance of the Oceans, Wilton Park, the United Kingdom, 3-5 December 1999

***The Law of the Sea and Offshore Mineral Resources: Opportunities and Challenges for the Pacific Islands***, XXVII Pacem in Maribus, Suva, Fiji, 8-12 November 1999

***The Management of Straits Used for International Navigation: International Cooperation in Malacca and Singapore Straits,*** Twenty-Third Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, IMO Headquarters, London, 6-9 January 1999, Current Maritime Issues and the International Maritime Organization, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1999, pp. 27-41

***Environmental Impact of Deep Seabed Mining***, National Institute of Oceanography, Goa, India, November 1998

***Law of the Sea in the 21st Century*** - Indian Society of International Law, Delhi, India, November 1998

***Seabed Mining and the Mining Code*** - National Institute of Ocean Technology, Madras, India, November 1998

***Legislative and Executive Powers of the ISA for the Implementation of the Convention on the Law of the Sea***, Fridtjof Nansen Institute, Oslo, Norway, August 1998

***An Introduction to the 1982 UN Convention on the Law of the Sea***, Fridtjof Nansen Institute, Oslo, Norway, August 1998

***The International Seabed Authority***, 11th Annual US Pacific Command International Military Operations and Law Conference, Victoria, Canada, 6-10 April 1998

***The International Seabed Authority – A Progress Report*** : 31st Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute, Miami, Florida, the United States, 30 March 1998

***Oceans Policy-New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities***, Twenty-Second Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, Rose Hall, Montego Bay, Jamaica, 7-10 January 1998, Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore, Ocean's Policy, New Institutions, Challenges and Opportunities, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1998, pp. 7-14

***Environmental Studies for Deep Sea Mining***, the Metal Mining Agency Seminar, Japan, November 1997

***The Failure of Effective Management of the World's Fisheries***, the Summit of the Sea, St. John's Newfoundland, Canada, September 1997

***The 1982 Convention and The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea*** - Law of the Sea and Maritime Institute Symposium, Hamburg, Germany, October 1996

***Ten Years of the International Seabed Authority*** (1994-2004), Ocean Press, Beijing, 2005, p.5

***Achievements of the 1995 United Nations Fish Stocks Agreement,*** See Jean-Pierre Levy and Gunnar G. Schram, United Nations Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks: Selected Documents, 1996, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, pp. 749-753

***The Contributions of the United Nations in Setting International Legal Standards and in the Promotion of the Rule of Law*** – Memorial University, Newfoundland, Canada, May 1995

***An Analysis of the Draft United Nations Fish Stocks Agreement,*** See Jean-Pierre Levy and Gunnar G. Schram, United Nations Conference on Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks: Selected Documents, 1996, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, pp. 709-713

***The Draft Agreement on the Conservation and Management of Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks,*** Eighteenth Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, Rhodes, Greece, 22-25 May 1994. See Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore, Entry into Force of the Law of the Sea Convention, Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 1995, pp. 291-297

***An Introduction to the Achievements of the Part XI Agreement,*** See International Seabed Authority in Collaboration with the Caribbean Law Publishing Company, *The Law of the Sea: Compendium of Basic Documents,* Kingston, 2001, pp. Ixxii-Ixxix

***The United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea: Resolving the Problems of Part XI (the Deep Seabed Regime),*** Seventeenth Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law, 19 March 1993. New National Perspectives on the Law of the Sea Convention, Center for Oceans Law and Policy, 1993, pp. 57-77

***The Efforts Undertaken by the United Nations to Ensure Universality of the Convention,*** **Twenty-Sixth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute**, 22-25 June 1992, Genoa, Italy. See Edward L. Miles & Tullio Treves, The Law of the Sea: New Worlds, New Discoveries (Proceedings), Published by the Law of the Sea Institute, William S. Richardson School of Law, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, 1993, pp. 349-378

***The Relationship between the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and Developments in Science and Technology,*** See Lewis M. Alexander, Scott Allen & Lynne Carter Hanson, New Developments in Marine Science and Technology: Economic, Legal and Political Aspects of Change, published by the Law of the Sea Institute, William S. Richardson School of Law, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, 1988, pp. 6-12

***Prospects for the Future: the UN and Peaceful Uses of the Oceans***, Eighteenth Annual Conference of the Law of the Sea Institute co-sponsored by the University of San Francisco, 24-27 October 1984, San Francisco. See Robert B. Krueger & Stefan A. Riesenfeld, The Developing Order of the Oceans (Proceedings), published by the Law of the Sea Institute, William S. Richardson School of Law, University of Hawaii, Honolulu, 1984, pp. 259-263

***An introduction to the Regime of Passage through Straits used for International Navigation and through Archipelagic Waters,*** 32nd Annual Conference of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia School of Law on Freedom of Seas, Passage Rights, and the 1982 Law of the Sea Convention, 9 – 10 January, 2008, Singapore

**NTOUTOUME, Jean-Marie**
**(Gabon)**

[Original: French]

**Personal information**

- Family status: married, several children
- Nationality: Gabonese
- Age: 58 years old
- Date and place of birth: 3 March 1949, Libreville
- Email: jeanmarie_ntoutoume@hotmail.com

**Diplomas**

- Baccalaureate B (economics) (secondary-school-leaving certificate)
- Licence – Public Law
- Masters (*Maîtrise*) – Public Law
- Diploma from Ecole Nationale de la Magistrature (National Judiciary School)
- Docteur d'Etudes Approfondies (Advanced Studies Diploma – first year of third-cycle doctorate) (DEA) – Maritime Law
- Doctorate in Community Law

**Positions held**

- President of the Court of Justice, Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC), Chad
- Chamber President, Court of Cassation, Gabon
- Chamber Adviser, Supreme Court, Gabon
- Secretary-General, Supreme Court, Gabon
- Adviser, Head of Legal and Administrative Department, Office of the Prime Minister
- Adviser, Court of Appeal, Gabon
- Vice-President of the High Court, Gabon
- Public prosecutor, Gabon
- Deputy public prosecutor, Gabon

**Other positions**

- Adjunct lecturer, Community Law, University of N'Djaména

**Honours and distinctions**

- Chevalier de l'Ordre du Mérite Gabonais
- Grand Officier de l'Ordre de la Médaille du Mérite Communautaire

* We certify that the above statements are true and accurate.

**Wolfrum, Rüdiger**
**(Germany)**

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*Im Neuenheimer Feld 535*
*69120 Heidelberg*
*Germany*
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*e-mail: wolfrum@mpil.de*

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|---|---|
| Birthplace/Birthdate | Berlin, 13 December 1941 |
| Nationality | German |
| | After completion of high school education (Abitur, 1962) military service |
| 1964 - 1969 | Study of Law at the Universities of Bonn and Tübingen |
| 18 January 1969 | First State-Examination |
| 1969-1973 | Junior barrister |
| 29 June 1973 | Graduation, Dr. iur. |
| 14 September 1973 | Second State-Examination |
| 1973-1980 | Assistant professorship, Institute of International Law, University of Bonn |
| 1 August 1977 - 31 July 1978 | Research fellow at the Center for Oceans Law and Policy of the University of Virginia; scholarship from the German Research Foundation |
| July/August 1980<br>March/April 1981 | Participation at the Third U.N. Law of the Sea Conference (alternate) |
| March/April 1982 | Representative of the German delegation and adviser to the ministry of economics |
| 28 November 1980 | Habilitation, venia legendi for national public and international public law |

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|---|---|
| 6 May 1982 - 30 November 1982 | Professor, Chair of national public and international public law, University of Mainz, Faculty of Law and Economics |
| 2 December 1982 - 30 April 1993 | Professor, Chair of national public and international public law, University of Kiel, Law Faculty, Director of the Institute of International Law |
| June 1983- May 1988 | Participation at the 4th Special Antarctic Treaty Consultative Meeting concerning Antarctic mineral resource activities, Member of the German delegation and Chairman of the Legal Working Group (beginning in 1985) |
| August/September 1983 | Participation at the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and for the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea (Delegation of the Federal Republic of Germany) |
| 29 April 1986 - 30 April 1993 | Judge at the Court of Appeals for Administrative Matters for the states of Niedersachsen and Schleswig-Holstein; since 1991 judge at the Court of Appeals for Administrative Matters of the Land Schleswig Holstein |
| August/September 1987 | Visiting professor at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Law School |
| January 1990 - September 1999 | Member of the UN Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination; re-elected in 1994 and 1998, resignation in 1999 |
| 1 June 1990 - 30 April 1993 | Vice-rector of the Christian-Albrechts-Universität at Kiel |
| August/September 1990 | Visiting professor at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Law School |
| 30 June 1992 - 26 June 1996 | Member of the Senate of the German Research Foundation; re-elected in June 1995 |
| 1992-1998 | Participation in the Consultative Meetings of the Antarctic Treaty Parties |
| 1993-1998 | Chairman of the Working Group of Legal Experts to the Antarctic Treaty Parties Meetings |

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|---|---|
| since 1 May 1993 | Director of the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg;<br>Professor at Heidelberg University |
| September/October 1993 | Visiting professor at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Law School |
| 1 January 1994 – 30 November 1997 | Chairman of the board of the United Nations German Association |
| 1994-2003 | Member of the Executive Board of the "Zentrum für deutsches Recht am Institut für Staat und Recht der Russischen Akademie der Wissenschaften" (Center for German Law at the Institute of State and Law at the Russian Academy of Sciences) |
| since 1 March 1994 | Member of the Council of the German ILA (International Law Association)-Section |
| 1995-2003 | Member of the Executive Board of the "Stiftung für marine Geowissenschaften" (Foundation for Marine Geosciences) (GEOMAR) |
| 26 June 1996 - 30 June 2002 | Vice-President of the German Research Foundation |
| since 1 August 1996 | Judge at the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea; reelected in May 1999; 5 October 1996 - 30 Sept. 1999 Vice-President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea |
| since 20 March 1997 | Member of the Council of the "Deutsche Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht"(German Society for International Law) |
| since 27 March 1998 | Member of the Working Group "Biodiversität" ("Biodiversity") at the "Europäischen Akademie zur Erforschung von Folgen wissenschaftlich-technischer Entwicklungen" (European Academy for the Research into Consequences of Scientific-Technological Developments) |
| since 12 February 1999 | Doctor honoris causa of the Russian Academy of Sciences, Moscow |
| since 6 December 1999 | Doctor honoris causa of the "Shihutug" Law College", Ulan Bator/Mongolia |
| 2000-2006 | Member of the Executive Board of the "Alfred-Wegener-Institut für Polar- und Meeresforschung" (Stiftung AWI, Foundation for Polar and Maritime Research) |

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|---|---|
| 1 January 2001 – 31 December 2005 | Member of the Advisory Board of the Center for Oceans Law and Policy, University of Virginia School of Law |
| since 19 June 2001 | Judge of the International Environmental Board of Arbitration |
| 2001 - 2005 | Member of the Advisory Board of the Deutsche Stiftung Friedensforschung (German Foundation for Peace Studies) |
| 2002 - 2006 | Vice-President of the Max Planck Society for the Advancement of Sciences |
| since 18 November 2003 | Founding Member of the Humanities Section of the German Academy of Natural Sciences (Leopoldina) |
| since 23 December 2003 | Member of the Board of Trustees of the University of Hamburg |
| since 16 March 2005 | President of the German Society for International Law (Deutsche Gesellschaft für Völkerrecht) |
| since 1 October 2005 | President of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea |
| since 9 June 2006 | Member of the Stiftungsrat der Exzellenzinitiative zur Förderung der Max-Planck-Gesellschaft (board of trustees for the promotion of the Max Planck Society) |
| since 30 August 2006 | Honorary Member of the Mongolian Academy of Sciences |
| since October 2007 | Membre associé of the Institut de Droit international |

**List of Publications**

Author and editor of numerous books and articles on various issues of public international law, law of the sea, international environmental law, human rights, United Nations and the Antarctic, including Internationalization of Common Spaces Outside National Jurisdiction.

Major publications among others are:

- "The Principle of the Common Heritage of Mankind" in: ZaöRV 43, 1983, 312-337;
- The Development of an International Administration for Antarctica, Outer Space, High Seas and Deep Seabed (in German), 1984;
- United Nations: law, policies, and practice, 1995;
- Enforcing Environmental Standards: Economic Mechanisms as Viable Means, 1996;

- "Provisional Measures of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", in: Indian Journal of International Law, vol. 37, 1997, 420-434;
- "Military Activities on the High Seas: What are the Impacts of the U.N. Convention on the Law of the Sea?", in: The Law of Armed Conflict into the Next Millennium (eds. M.N. Schmitt and L.C. Green), U.S. Naval War College International Studies, Bd. 71, 1998, 501-513;
- "The Legislative History of Articles 20 and 21 of the Statute of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", in: Rabels Zeitschrift für ausländisches und internationales Privatrecht, vol. 63, 1999, 342-349;
- "IMO Interface with the Law of the Sea Convention", in: Current Maritime Issues and the International Maritime Organization (eds. Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore), 1999, 223-236;
- "The Impact of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea on the Progressive Development of International Law", in: The Indian Journal of International Law, vol. 39, 1999, 615-625;
- "Means of Ensuring Compliance with and Enforcement of International Law", in: Recueil des Cours 272, 1999, 13-154;
- "The Interplay of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Convention on Biological Diversity" (with Nele Matz), in: Max Planck Yearbook of United Nations Law (eds. J.A. Frowein and R. Wolfrum), vol. 4, 2000, 445-480;
- "The Role of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", in: Current Fisheries Issues and the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (eds. M.H. Nordquist and J. Norton Moore), Kluwer Law International, Den Haag, 2000, 369-385;
- "Intervention in the Proceedings before the International Court of Justice and the International for the Law of the Sea", in: The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Law and Practice (eds. P. Chandrasekhara Rao and Rahmatullah Khan), Kluwer Law International, 2001, 161-172;
- "Provisional Measures of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea", in: The International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, Law and Practice (eds. P. Chandrasekhara Rao and Rahmatullah Khan), Kluwer Law International, 2001, 173-186;
- "Implementation of Decisions of International Courts", in: Center for Oceans Law and Policy – Current Marine Environmental Issues and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea, (eds. Myron H. Nordquist and John Norton Moore), Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Kluwer Law International, 2001, 103-112;
- Liber Amicorum Judge Shigeru Oda, vol. 1 and 2; (ed. with Nisuke Ando and Edward Mc Whinney), Kluwer International Law, 2002;
- "Conflicts in International Environmental Law" (with N. Matz), in: Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, vol. 164, (eds. A. von Bogdandy and R. Wolfrum, 2003;
- "Terrorismus-Bekämpfung auf See", in: Hansa – International Maritime Journal, vol. 104, April 2003, 12-16;
- Developments of International Law in Treaty Making, Beiträge zum ausländischen öffentlichen Recht und Völkerrecht, vol. 177, (ed. with V. Röben), 2005.
- "The Tenth Anniversary of the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea" in: Revista Română de Drept Internațional/Romanian Journal of International Law, vol. 3, 2006, 66-78;
- "Solidarity amongst States: An Emerging Structural Principle of International Law" in: Völkerrecht als Wertordnung, (eds. B. Fassbender et al.), Kehl 2006, 1087-1101;

- "The Role of International Dispute Settlement Institutions in the Delimitation of the Outer Continental Shelf" in: Maritime Delimitation (eds. R. Lagoni and D. Vignes), Koninklijke Brill, 2006, 19-31;
- "The Taking and Assessment of Evidence by the European Court of Human Rights" in: Human Rights, Democracy and the Rule of Law – Liber amicorum Luzius Wildhaber, (eds. B. Ehrenzeller et al.), Zürich/Baden-Baden 2007, 915-924;
- "Antarctica: A Case for Common Implementation of Environmental Standards" in: Promoting Justice, Human Rights and Conflict Resolution through International Law – Liber Amicorum Lucius Caflisch, (ed. M. G. Kohen), Koninklijke Brill, Leiden 2007, 809-819;
- "Legitimacy in International Law" in: The Law of International Relations – Liber Amicorum Hanspeter Neuhold, (eds. U. Kriebaum and A. Reinisch), Eleven International Publishing, Utrecht 2007, 471-482;
- Law of the Sea, Environmental Law and Settlement of Disputes – Liber Amicorum Judge Thomas A. Mensah; (ed. with T. M. Ndiaye), Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, Leiden/Boston 2007.